## SNAPSHOTS

France's division into two zones left citizens unable to freely move across the demarcation line. § ROSTISLAV BOTEV



The arts were promoted to preserve Paris's artistic reputation. Here the Paris Opera is decorated with swastikas for a German music festival. † HOTOGRAPHER UNKNOWN

German soldiers integrated themselves into life in France. It was a crime to harm them and retribution was swift and lopsided. Sometimes dozens of French people would be killed in response. †

DRGANE DES MOUVEMENTS DE RÉSISTANCE UNIS

combat

ATLANTIC

OCEAN

Extre

advance, June 24, 194

### RÉSISTANCE LA TOTALE

ne dans la paix le dernier

a parvient de l'extende une clameur chaque seconde celle de la Victoire. Cepen-

Young Resisters like Simone Segouin smuggled messages, blew up trains, and captured German soldiers. France awarded

her the *Croix de guerre* for her heroism. ± NATIONAL ARCHIVES AT COLLEGE PARK

Lille

CHAMPAON

Dijon

Nov 11, 1942

MEDITERRANEAN

SWITZERLAND

FoTurin

Genoa

GERMAN

OCCUPATION

ZONE

1940-44

VICHY

FREEZON E occupation until Nov 11, 1942

PARIS

imoges R

Portsmouth

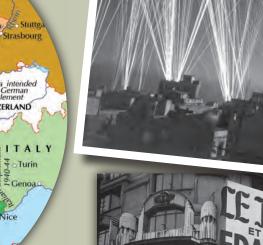
Tours

ANDORRA

The Channel



Allies bombed 1,570 French towns and cities, causing almost 70,000 civilian deaths. ‡ CONSEIL RÉGIONAI DE BASSE-NORMANDIE / NATIONAL ARCHIVES USA





After the Allies took France's African colonies from Vichy, they were subjected to Nazi attacks like this 1943 air raid on Oran, Algeria.  $\ddagger$ 

> Hateful exhibitions were held on "The Jew and France," + PHOTOGRAPHER UNKNOWN

> > Britain sank France's navy in July 1940 out of fears of it getting into German hands. § JACQUES MULARD

Germany confiscated much of France's production of basic goods, creating shortages. This led to rationing cards and farmers selling food on the black market. §

CE JUIFELAFRANCE

Statut des Juifs (Jewish Law) stripped many Jews of citizenship and property, barred them from working in professions, and banned them from some public places. 75,000 Jews in France were ultimately deported to Nazi extermination camps. § ÉTAT FRANÇAIS



Underground pamphlets and newspapers like

Combat skirted censorship laws and helped keep

the Resistance connected. <sup>+</sup>

8 teachers.plea.org

# VICHY

Iewishowned businesses were required to post the owner's religion on the window.  $\ddagger$ PHOTOGRAPHER UNKNOWN



Cette affiche devra être obligatoirement apposée à la vitrine des entreprises juives, avant la fin du mois d'octobre. Photo « Le Matin a

French communists, like this unidentified man arrested by German officers, were often tried in Vichy's sections spéciales courts. The only sentences these courts could give were life imprisonment, hard labour, or death. + KRIEGSBERICHTER KOLI

## LOI PORTANT STATUT DES JUIPS

roonne issue de trois grad ace juive ou de deux grands-parente de la onjoint lui-même est juif.

rdits sux juifs

ales des Ministères; Préfets, Sous-Préf. ux de Préfectures; fonctionn

ires généraux des colonies; Laur faite steurs généreux de l'Instru nie, Proviseurs ou Directeurs

d'enseigneent des ordres secondaire et pri Tous officiers des armées de terre, de mer

de l'air.